

**Assignment 4**  
**Due date : November 21, 2013**

Total points = 10

No penalties for late submission. But I won't accept assignments after end sem exam on Nov 28

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1. Prove that the cross ratio (of 4 collinear points) is invariant under projective transformation.
2. Why does a linear transformation  $T : \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$  have at least one real eigenvalue? Using this fact, prove that a projective transformation has at least one fixed point.
3. Find a fixed point for the projective transformation given by the matrix

$$M = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

4. Find the projective transformation (upto a scalar multiple) which takes the unit circle

$$\{(x : y : 1) \in \mathbb{RP}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 = 1\}$$

to the parabola

$$\{(x : y : 1) \in \mathbb{RP}^2 \mid y^2 = 4x\}.$$