

**QUANTUM FIELD THEORY**  
**PHY 655/461**

**ASSIGNMENT V**

- (1) What is the conjugate momenta corresponding to  $\psi$  ? What is the Hamiltonian. Express the Hamiltonian in terms of the Fock space operators.
- (2) Derive an expression for  $\langle 0|T\{\psi(x)\bar{\psi}(y)\}|0\rangle$ . What is this object ? What happens if you choose the wrong commutation relation ?
- (3) Starting from the general solution of the Dirac equation, show that

$$\begin{aligned}u_s(p) &= -i\gamma^2(v_s(p))^* \\v_s(p) &= -i\gamma^2(u_s(p))^*\end{aligned}$$

[Hint:  $\xi^{-s} = -i\sigma_2(\xi^s)^*$ ]

- (4) Show the following

$$\begin{aligned}(\gamma^0)^\dagger &= \gamma^0 \\(\gamma^k)^\dagger &= -\gamma^k \\ \gamma^0(\gamma^\mu)^\dagger\gamma^0 &= \gamma^\mu\end{aligned}$$

- (5) What are global and local symmetry transformations?
- (6) How is minimal coupling of photons to fermions incorporated ? How is this related to the idea of gauge symmetries?
- (7) Show that

$$\mathcal{D}^2 = \mathcal{D}^2 + \frac{e}{2}F_{\mu\nu}\sigma^{\mu\nu}$$

What is the new equation of motion ?

Extra : Attempt problem (10.1) from the textbook *Quantum Field Theory and the Standard Model*, *Matthew D. Schwartz*.